

ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL AND GOVERNANCE CRITERIA FOR THE ANALYSIS OF COUNTRIES ELIGIBLE TO BE INCLUDED IN ETICA IMPATTO CLIMA FUND

EXCLUSION CRITERIA

Countries are excluded if:

- considered "not free" or "partially free" based on civil liberties and political rights
- considered "not free" or "partially free" based on press freedom
- there is death penalty, applied or provided by law.

EVALUATION CRITERIA

ENVIRONMENT

Participation in International environmental conventions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vienna Convention for the Protection of the Ozone Layer; Montréal Protocol • CITES (Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species) • Paris Agreement • Convention on Biological Diversity • UNCLOS (United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea)
Mitigation of and Adaptation to Climate change	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Forest area (% of land area) • CO2 emissions (kg per PPP \$ of GDP) • CO2 emissions (metric tons per capita) • Renewable energy consumption (% of total final energy consumption)
Reduction of Air Emissions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • VOC emissions / kg per capita • NOx emissions / kg per capita • SOx emissions / kg per capita • Carbon monoxide emissions / kg per capita

Protection of water resources	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Annual freshwater withdrawals, total (% of internal water resources) • Renewable internal freshwater resources per capita (cubic meters)
Protection of Biodiversity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Terrestrial and marine protected areas (% of total territorial area) • IUCN Red List of Threatened Species • Coverage of protected areas in relation to marine areas
Transition to green growth	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land) • Amount of municipal waste - per capita

SOCIAL

Promotion of social protection	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gini Index (Inequality in income or consumption) • Unemployment, total (% of total labor force) (modeled ILO estimate)
Promotion of education	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Government expenditure on education, total (% of GDP)
Promotion of public health	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Health expenditure, public (% of GDP) • Mortality rate, under 1 year and under 5 years • Improved water source, urban and rural (% of population with access) • Improved sanitation facilities, urban and rural (% of population with access)
Promotion of gender equality	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gender Inequality Index (GII) - impact of gender diversity on a Country's economy
Participation in international solidarity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Net ODA, total, as percentage of Country's GDP (for OECD Countries)

GOVERNANCE

Participation in international Human Rights Conventions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights • International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights • Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or
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	<p>Punishment</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Convention on the rights of the child • Participation in the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons (NPT) • Participation in the Chemical Weapons Convention (CWC) • Participation in the Biological Weapons Convention (BWC) • Participation in the Convention on Certain Conventional Weapons (CCWC) • Participation in the Ottawa convention (anti-personnel landmines) • United Nations Convention against Corruption • Participation in the Convention on cluster munitions • Participation in the Arms Trade Treaty
<p>Participation in international conventions on prevention of discrimination</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • International Convention on the elimination of all forms of racial discrimination • International Convention on the elimination of all forms of discrimination against women
<p>Participation in international conventions on labour rights</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ILO Fundamental Convention: Minimum age • ILO Fundamental Convention: Worst forms of child labour • ILO Fundamental Convention: Forced labour • ILO Fundamental Convention: Abolition of forced labour • ILO Fundamental Convention: Freedom of association and protection of the right to organise • ILO Fundamental Convention: Right to organise and collective bargaining • ILO Fundamental Convention: Discrimination (employment and occupation) • ILO Fundamental Convention: Equal remuneration
<p>Promotion of democracy and stability</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Press Freedom Index • Freedom in the World Index • Worldwide Governance indicators: Rule of Law • Worldwide Governance indicators: Control of corruption • Corruption perceptions index

- Worldwide Governance indicators: Political Stability and Absence of Violence
- Worldwide Governance indicators: Voice and Accountability
- Worldwide Governance indicators: Government Effectiveness
- Worldwide Governance indicators: Regulatory Quality