

ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL AND GOVERNANCE CRITERIA FOR THE ANALYSIS OF COUNTRIES ELIGIBLE TO BE INCLUDED IN ETICA TRANSIZIONE CLIMATICA FUND

EXCLUSION CRITERIA
<p>Countries are excluded if:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ considered "not free" or "partially free" based on civil liberties and political rights ✓ considered "not free" or "partially free" based on press freedom ✓ there is death penalty, applied or provided by law.

EVALUATION CRITERIA	
ENVIRONMENT	
Participation in International environmental conventions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Vienna Convention for the Protection of the Ozone Layer; Montréal Protocol ✓ CITES (Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species) ✓ Paris Agreement ✓ Convention on Biological Diversity ✓ UNCLOS (United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea)
Mitigation of and Adaptation to Climate change	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Forest area (% of land area) ✓ CO₂ emissions (kg per PPP \$ of GDP) ✓ CO₂ emissions (metric tons per capita) ✓ Renewable energy consumption (% of total final energy consumption)
Reduction of Air Emissions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ VOC emissions / kg per capita ✓ NO_x emissions / kg per capita ✓ SO_x emissions / kg per capita ✓ Carbon monoxide emissions / kg per capita
Protection of water resources	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Annual freshwater withdrawals, total (% of internal water resources) ✓ Renewable internal freshwater resources per capita (cubic meters)
Protection of Biodiversity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Terrestrial and marine protected areas (% of total territorial area) ✓ IUCN Red List of Threatened Species ✓ Coverage of protected areas in relation to marine areas

Transition to green growth	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land) ✓ Amount of municipal waste - per capita
SOCIAL	
Promotion of social protection	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Gini Index (Inequality in income or consumption) ✓ Gini Delta (before - post taxes and transfers) ✓ Vulnerable employment, total (% of total employment) (modeled ILO estimate) ✓ Unemployment, total (% of total labor force) (modeled ILO estimate)
Promotion of education	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Government expenditure on education, total (% of GDP)
Promotion of public health	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Health expenditure, public (% of GDP) ✓ Mortality rate, under 1 year and under 5 years ✓ Improved water source, urban and rural (% of population with access) ✓ Improved sanitation facilities, urban and rural (% of population with access)
Promotion of gender equality	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Gender Inequality Index (GII) - impact of gender diversity on a Country's economy
Participation in international solidarity	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Net ODA, total, as percentage of Country's GDP (for OECD Countries)
GOVERNANCE	
Participation in international Human Rights Conventions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights ✓ International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights ✓ Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment ✓ Convention on the rights of the child ✓ Participation in the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons (NPT) ✓ Participation in the Chemical Weapons Convention (CWC) ✓ Participation in the Biological Weapons Convention (BWC) ✓ Participation in the Convention on Certain Conventional Weapons (CCWC) ✓ Participation in the Ottawa convention (anti-personnel landmines) ✓ United Nations Convention against Corruption ✓ Participation in the Convention on cluster munitions ✓ Participation in the Arms Trade Treaty

Participation in international conventions on prevention of discrimination	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ International Convention on the elimination of all forms of racial discrimination ✓ International Convention on the elimination of all forms of discrimination against women
Participation in international conventions on labour rights	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ ILO Fundamental Convention: Minimum age ✓ ILO Fundamental Convention: Worst forms of child labour ✓ ILO Fundamental Convention: Forced labour ✓ ILO Fundamental Convention: Abolition of forced labour ✓ ILO Fundamental Convention: Freedom of association and protection of the right to organise ✓ ILO Fundamental Convention: Right to organise and collective bargaining ✓ ILO Fundamental Convention: Discrimination (employment and occupation) ✓ ILO Fundamental Convention: Equal remuneration
Promotion of democracy and stability	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Press Freedom Index ✓ Freedom in the World Index ✓ Worldwide Governance indicators: Rule of Law ✓ Worldwide Governance indicators: Control of corruption ✓ Corruption perceptions index ✓ Worldwide Governance indicators: Political Stability and Absence of Violence ✓ Worldwide Governance indicators: Voice and Accountability ✓ Worldwide Governance indicators: Government Effectiveness ✓ Worldwide Governance indicators: Regulatory Quality