

## ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL AND GOVERNANCE CRITERIA FOR THE ANALYSIS OF COUNTRIES

### ETICA OBIETTIVO SOCIALE

EXCLUSION CRITERIA	
Countries are excluded if: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ considered "not free" or "partially free" based on civil liberties and political rights</li> <li>✓ considered "not free" or "partially free based on press freedom</li> <li>✓ there is death penalty, applied or provided by law.</li> </ul>	

  

EVALUATION CRITERIA	
ENVIRONMENT	
<b>Participation in International environmental conventions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Vienna Convention for the Protection of the Ozone Layer; Montréal Protocol</li> <li>✓ CITES (Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species)</li> <li>✓ Paris Agreement</li> <li>✓ Convention on Biological Diversity</li> <li>✓ UNCLOS (United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea)</li> </ul>
<b>Mitigation of and Adaptation to Climate change</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Forest area (% of land area)</li> <li>✓ CO2 emissions (kg per PPP \$ of GDP)</li> <li>✓ CO2 emissions (metric tons per capita)</li> <li>✓ Renewable energy consumption (% of total final energy consumption)</li> </ul>
<b>Reduction of Air Emissions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ VOC emissions / kg per capita</li> <li>✓ NOx emissions / kg per capita</li> <li>✓ SOx emissions / kg per capita</li> <li>✓ Carbon monoxide emissions / kg per capita</li> </ul>
<b>Protection of water resources</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Annual freshwater withdrawals, total (% of internal water resources)</li> <li>✓ Renewable internal freshwater resources per capita (cubic meters)</li> </ul>
<b>Protection of Biodiversity</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Terrestrial and marine protected areas (% of total territorial area)</li> <li>✓ IUCN Red List of Threatened Species</li> <li>✓ Coverage of protected areas in relation to marine areas</li> </ul>

<b>Transition to green growth</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)</li> <li>✓ Amount of municipal waste - per capita</li> </ul>
<b>SOCIAL</b>	
<b>Promotion of social protection</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Gini Index (Inequality in income or consumption)</li> <li>✓ Gini Delta (before - post taxes and transfers)</li> <li>✓ Poverty Rate</li> <li>✓ In work at risk of poverty rate</li> <li>✓ Collective bargaining coverage rate (%)</li> <li>✓ Presence of a minimum wage</li> <li>✓ The International Trade Union Confederation (ITUC) global rights index - protection of workers' rights in law and practice</li> <li>✓ Share of unemployed receiving regular periodic social security unemployment benefits (%)</li> <li>✓ Vulnerable employment, total (% of total employment) (modeled ILO estimate)</li> </ul>
<b>Promotion of education</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Government expenditure on education, total (% of GDP)</li> <li>✓ Net enrolment rate, primary (%)</li> <li>✓ Net enrolment rate, secondary (%)</li> </ul>
<b>Promotion of public health</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Health expenditure, public (% of GDP)</li> <li>✓ Social health protection coverage as a percent of total population (%)</li> <li>✓ Life expectancy at birth</li> <li>✓ Suicide mortality rate</li> <li>✓ Mortality rate attributed to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes or chronic respiratory disease</li> <li>✓ Harmful use of alcohol, defined according to the national context as alcohol per capita consumption (aged 15 years and older) within a calendar year in litres of pure alcohol</li> <li>✓ Mortality rate, under 1 year and under 5 years</li> <li>✓ Improved water source, urban and rural (% of population with access)</li> <li>✓ Improved sanitation facilities, urban and rural (% of population with access)</li> </ul>
<b>Infrastructure Management</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Hospital beds (per 1,000 people)</li> <li>✓ Online Service Index - quality of government's delivery of online services</li> <li>✓ Telecommunication Infrastructure Index - (source: International Telecommunication Union)</li> <li>✓ Access to electricity - percentage of population with access to electricity</li> </ul>

<b>Promotion of gender equality</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Gender Inequality Index (GII) - impact of gender diversity on a Country's economy</li> <li>✓ Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15+) (modeled ILO estimate)</li> <li>✓ Social Institutions and Gender Index (SIGI) - discrimination against women in social institutions</li> <li>✓ Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)</li> </ul>
<b>Participation in international solidarity</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Net ODA, total, as percentage of Country's GDP (for OECD Countries)</li> <li>✓ ODA to basic social services as percentage of sector-allocable ODA (for OECD Countries)</li> </ul>
<b>GOVERNANCE</b>	
<b>Participation in international Human Rights Conventions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights</li> <li>✓ International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights</li> <li>✓ Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment</li> <li>✓ Convention on the rights of the child</li> <li>✓ Participation in the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons (NPT)</li> <li>✓ Participation in the Chemical Weapons Convention (CWC)</li> <li>✓ Participation in the Biological Weapons Convention (BWC)</li> <li>✓ Participation in the Convention on Certain Conventional Weapons (CCWC)</li> <li>✓ Participation in the Ottawa convention (anti-personnel landmines)</li> <li>✓ United Nations Convention against Corruption</li> <li>✓ Participation in the Convention on cluster munitions</li> <li>✓ Participation in the Arms Trade Treaty</li> <li>✓ Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime</li> </ul>
<b>Participation in international conventions on prevention of discrimination</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ International Convention on the elimination of all forms of racial discrimination</li> <li>✓ International Convention on the elimination of all forms of discrimination against women</li> <li>✓ Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities</li> <li>✓ Convention relating to the Status of Refugees</li> </ul>

<b>Participation in international conventions on labour rights</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ ILO Fundamental Convention: Minimum age</li> <li>✓ ILO Fundamental Convention: Worst forms of child labour</li> <li>✓ ILO Fundamental Convention: Forced labour</li> <li>✓ ILO Fundamental Convention: Abolition of forced labour</li> <li>✓ ILO Fundamental Convention: Freedom of association and protection of the right to organise</li> <li>✓ ILO Fundamental Convention: Right to organise and collective bargaining</li> <li>✓ ILO Fundamental Convention: Discrimination (employment and occupation)</li> <li>✓ ILO Fundamental Convention: Equal remuneration</li> </ul>
<b>Promotion of democracy and stability</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Press Freedom Index</li> <li>✓ Freedom in the World Index</li> <li>✓ Unsentenced detainees as a proportion of overall prison population</li> <li>✓ Research and development expenditure (% of GDP)</li> <li>✓ Global Peace Index - index that measures the propensity for peace of countries considering both internal factors such as the levels of violence and crime and external factors such as military spending and wars</li> <li>✓ Worldwide Governance indicators: Rule of Law</li> <li>✓ Worldwide Governance indicators: Control of corruption</li> <li>✓ Corruption perceptions index</li> <li>✓ Worldwide Governance indicators: Political Stability and Absence of Violence</li> <li>✓ Worldwide Governance indicators: Voice and Accountability</li> <li>✓ Worldwide Governance indicators: Government Effectiveness</li> <li>✓ Worldwide Governance indicators: Regulatory Quality</li> </ul>